

BULGARS TAKE  
NISH; SERBIANS  
YIELD CAPITAL  
TO INVADERS

Berlin Expects Communication  
With Constantinople by Rail  
to Be Opened Within Few  
Hours.

British Cavalry and French In-  
fantry Rout Bulgar Force in  
Priep Region, Closing Sweep  
Over Macedonia.

BERLIN (via Sayville wireless),  
Nov. 6.—The Bulgarians have cap-  
tured Nish, the war office an-  
nounced today.

The Serb capital's fall followed  
three days of tenacious fighting,  
said the report.

In connection with his success-  
ful operations against Nish, Gen-  
eral Boyadjeff has swung the  
right wing of his Bulgarian force  
forward to Lukove and Sokobanyu,  
where they and the Germans ef-  
fected their junction.

Many Serbian prisoners were  
taken both by the Austro-Germans  
and Bulgarians.

Pushing down the Morava val-  
ley toward Nish from the north-  
ward, the Germans have taken  
Varvarin, fifteen miles nearer to  
their goal than Paracin, which was  
reported captured Friday, and only  
thirty-five miles from Nish itself.

This leaves only the thirty-mile-  
stretch referred to unaccounted  
for to complete a thorough rail  
connection completely across  
Serbia, since the Bulgarians hold  
the line from Nish southeastward  
to the frontier.

## IN TOUCH WITH BULGARS.

Rail communication from Germany to  
Constantinople is deemed a matter only  
of hours.

The German left wing is already in  
fighting touch with the Bulgarians near  
Kraljevo. Kraljevo has been taken by  
German forces. The Zupanyevacka  
river has been crossed at Studal.

Serbian troops near Varvarin and Nish  
are believed to be doing their utmost to  
escape to the westward from between  
the closing jaws of the German-Bulgar  
trap.

In the western war theater French  
troops who succeeded in taking part of  
(Continued on Third Page.)

OROZCO'S STORY OF  
PLOT IS EXAMINED

Alleged Confession of Scheme to  
Aid Huerta May Lead to  
Arrests.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Nov. 6.—Fed-  
eral authorities were investigating the  
alleged confession of Jose Orozco, re-  
garding the plot to restore Victorino  
Huerta to power in Mexico. Warrants  
were to be issued today, and it was be-  
lieved at least a dozen arrests would be  
made.

Orozco, who was chief lieutenant of  
his cousin, Pascual Orozco, and who  
now is a prisoner at El Paso, is alleged  
to have stated that the clerical party in  
Mexico was back of the new revolt, and  
that \$100,000 was raised to support the  
movement.

Agents were stationed in New York,  
New Orleans, Galveston, and San An-  
tonio. According to Orozco, the invad-  
ers were to seize Juarez, which Huerta  
was to proclaim as his provisional cap-  
ital. Of the 600 rifles and sixty ma-  
chine guns Orozco said had been or-  
dered for the revolt, the authorities  
have recovered six of the latter.

Plaza Board Announces  
Hearings for Friday

The plaza commission today an-  
nounced that hearings will be opened  
next Friday to its awards on prop-  
erty owned by the Baltimore and  
Ohio Railroad Company in the sec-  
tion between the Capitol and Union  
Station, which the Government is ac-  
quiring for park extension purposes.

Pope May Send Envoy  
To Wilson Wedding

ROME, Nov. 6.—The Pope is  
reported today to plan send-  
ing a special representative,  
with an autograph letter and  
a gift, to attend the wedding  
of President Wilson and  
Mrs. Galt.

His Holiness is believed to be  
under the impression, how-  
ever, that there is to be a  
state ceremony and the pos-  
sibility is suggested that he  
will abandon the idea of the  
special representative when  
advised that the wedding will  
be private.

KING RISKS THRONE  
TO STAY OUT OF WAR

Constantine, in Face of Possible  
Revolt, to Dissolve Parlia-  
ment of Greece.

LONDON, Nov. 6.—King Constantine  
of Greece has risked revolution to  
avoid going to war.

Premier Zaimis, head of the Greek  
"neutrality cabinet," is to remain in  
office, a dispatch from Athens stated  
today and parliament will be dis-  
solved.

Zaimis will try to reconstruct his  
ministry. Its old members will be re-  
tained, but ten new ones will be ad-  
ded. It is taken for granted that these  
will be representatives of the war  
party. One of them will be ex-Premier  
Venizelos, the party's leader, if he  
can be persuaded to accept. That he  
will do so, is considered doubtful. In  
fact, it is questioned if any men at  
all prominent in the pro-war group  
will consent to take portfolios under  
Zaimis.

## King Would Compromise.

The King's plan is to endeavor to  
satisfy the war party by giving it  
ministerial representation, but to  
privilege it of any real power by  
leaving it in a hopeless minority in the  
cabinet.

When the "neutrality ministry" was  
outvoted by the pro-war deputies in  
parliament yesterday it became neces-  
sary immediately for his majesty to  
make the pro-war leader, Venizelos,  
his premier again or to dissolve the  
law-making body.

By the latter course, even though the  
war party should win the ensuing elec-  
tion, it is possible for him to gain at  
least two months. In fact, the pros-  
pects are that he will gain consid-  
erably more than this, because the army  
being mobilized, there must be un-  
usual delay.

The King is believed to have thought  
the crisis will be past by the time the  
election can be held, so that a pro-war  
victory, should it be won, will be too  
late to accomplish anything.

If King Constantine and the war  
leaders had disagreed yesterday for  
the first time, it is considered that his  
majesty would have been entitled to  
dissolve parliament, as a necessary  
preliminary to a vote to determine  
whether the people favored the King's  
neutrality party or demanded war.

The first disagreement, however, was six  
months ago, when Venizelos was pre-  
mier.

## Throne In Danger.

Because the King opposed war, Ven-  
izelos went out of office, there was an  
election and the Venizelos party was  
won. He resigned again a month ago  
as a result of the King's continued  
adherence to neutrality, but did not  
immediately precipitate a crisis, per-  
mitting Zaimis to take the premiership  
and hold it until the parliament-  
ary vote this week. Then he mar-  
shaled his forces and passed a vote  
of lack of confidence in Zaimis' ad-  
ministration.

This time he declared the King was  
not entitled to abdicate, and he had  
already had one, and the decision was  
against him.

The view is held in London, that in-  
asmuch as Venizelos' unpopularity is  
technically right and proved by an  
election that a majority of Greeks  
support him, King Constantine is en-  
dangering his throne by his defiance  
of the constitution and his people's  
wishes.

EX-SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
PLEADS NOT GUILTY

Horton Simpson and Drs. Albert  
L. Lawrence and Stanton  
Howard Deny Charges.

Plea of not guilty to the indict-  
ment growing out of an alleged  
criminal operation which resulted in  
the death January 26, 1909, of Miss  
Abbie M. Conroy, were made to-  
day before Chief Justice Covington  
in Criminal Court No. 1 by Horton  
Simpson, former district school prin-  
cipal, and Drs. Albert L. Lawrence  
and Stanton Howard.

The defendants appeared in court  
with their attorneys, one of whom,  
Alvin L. Newman, who represents  
Dr. Lawrence, obtaining permission  
from the court to change the plea  
and demur to the indictment within  
twenty days. Simpson was accom-  
panied by Attorney H. Prescott Gar-  
land and Dr. Howard was represented  
by Attorney Joseph Buckhart.

Drs. Lawrence and Howard have  
each at their own expense of \$5,000  
each since 1909. Simpson was ar-  
rested in Albany, N. Y., recently  
after an absence from the District  
since 1909.

PRESIDENT HAS  
NEW GANE, GIFT  
OF MRS. GALT

Passes Day in Company of  
Fiancee—Lunches at Her  
Home Before Motor Ride.

BOMBARDED BY JOLLY BOYS  
Congratulates Secret Service  
Men for Keeping Off "Movie"  
Operators.

President Wilson followed his Satur-  
day custom today of spending his time  
in the company of his fiancée, Mrs.  
Norman Galt. Walking to her home  
about 10 o'clock, he spent the forenoon  
at her residence and took lunch there.  
Following the lunch the two went for  
a long automobile ride in the country.

On his way to the Galt home, the  
President was attacked by a crowd of  
youngsters with pea-shooters, who let  
loose at him with a shower of peas be-  
fore they recognized the identity of  
their distinguished target. When they  
did they set up a cheer, which the  
President acknowledged with a flourish  
of his cane and a broad grin. The in-  
cident occurred on Eighteenth street,  
near New Hampshire avenue.

## Carries New Cane.

The cane which the President was  
carrying was a new one, mounted with  
silver. It is understood to have been  
purchased for him by Mrs. Galt dur-  
ing her shopping trip to New York  
this week.

The President is still awaiting a re-  
ply to the telegram which he sent last  
night to the father of Mario Passi, the  
Italian man who was struck by the  
President's machine in New York de-  
cember when Mr. Wilson and his fiancée  
were on their way to the Pennsylvania  
railroad station to board the train for  
their return to Washington. The boy,  
who was about seven years of age, ac-  
cidentally ran in front of the President's  
car. Although knocked down, he in-  
sisted that he was not hurt.

## Blocks Movie Men.

"Dick" Jarvis, the Secret Service  
man who accompanied Mrs. Galt to  
New York, is being complimented on  
his success in carrying out the or-  
ders of the President that the future  
mistress of the White House should  
not be molested by photographers.

Not once during the six days she was  
in New York was Mrs. Galt snapped  
by a pressman busy New York photo-  
graphers on her trail all day long. Mrs.  
Galt was in constant danger. The photo-  
graphers followed her, and when they  
threatened and ordered her to stop, she  
was even suggested that any camera  
man who disobeyed the order might find  
himself in possession of a fractured  
limb.

The days passed. Each day the cam-  
era men mobbed, only to be routed.  
Finally, when the President arrived,  
he seemed to the photographers to be  
in a hurry. But the President had de-  
cided he didn't care to be "snapped either."

As a result, most of the time the Pres-  
ident and his fiancée remained in the  
hotel. When they came out they used  
tactics which bewildered the New York  
picture artists and resulted in both  
escaping unphotographed.

U. S. EXPORTS BREAK  
SEPTEMBER RECORD

Stupendous Figures Mark Re-  
ports on This Year's For-  
eign Commerce.

All records for foreign commerce were  
broken in September, when the total  
volume of exports were valued at  
\$200,000,000, or approximately double the  
figure for September, 1914.

For the nine months ending with  
September the export total was \$2,522,-  
000,000, or more than  
\$1,000,000,000 more than exports for the corre-  
sponding period of last year.

Preliminary figures for October ex-  
ports show that September's record will  
be broken. If the September and  
October figures are duplicated during  
the remaining two months of the year,  
the total exports for the year will be  
more than \$2,500,000,000, a stupendous  
total never considered possible for  
American commerce before the Euro-  
pean war.

For the first time since the war  
opened, imports showed a gain in Sep-  
tember as compared with the corre-  
sponding month of the preceding year.  
The gain was \$12,000,000. For the first  
nine months of 1915, however, imports  
fell \$100,000,000 below the aggregate of  
the same nine months for 1914.

King George Passes  
More Comfortable Night

LONDON, Nov. 6.—Though King  
George is officially reported today to  
be much better, that no more bul-  
letins will be issued concerning his  
condition, his doctors admit that it will  
be several days before he can leave his  
room.

He passed a comfortable night and  
was able, when he awoke, to leave his  
bed for a few hours on a couch in his  
sick chamber.

His Paper Plant Burned,  
Daniels Off for Home

Secretary Daniels left hurriedly today  
for Raleigh, where the plant of his  
newspaper, the News and Observer, was  
reported to have been badly damaged  
by fire. While it is certain that serious  
loss has been incurred, the Secretary  
did not know at time of leaving its full  
extent.

FAY ARRESTED  
HERE YEAR AGO  
WITH HIS AIDE

Sergeant of Marines Asserts  
Alleged German Spies Tried  
to Enter Navy Yard.

GOES BEFORE GRAND JURY  
Tells of Mysterious Black Box  
Supposed Officer of Kaiser  
Had With Him.

Robert Fay, alleged German army  
officer, and Walter Scholz, his chief  
confederate in bomb plots under in-  
vestigation at New York, were arrested at  
the Washington navy yard a year ago  
with a mysterious black box in their  
possession.

Frank E. Jackson, sergeant of mar-  
ines at the navy yard, and a civilian  
employee, positively identified Fay and  
Scholz, according to a confidential re-  
port received today by the Department  
of Justice.

No overt act was committed at the  
Washington navy yard, officials of the  
Department of Justice declared today.  
But an effort was made to dynamite  
the dry dock at the Philadelphia navy  
yard, a plot was discovered to blow up  
the cruiser Prairie, there were mysteri-  
ous fires on the battleship Oklahoma,  
and bombs were found in the Brooklyn  
navy yard. The new activities of the  
New York grand jury is taken as an evi-  
dence that the Government is working to  
connect Fay and his associates with these  
plots.

Details of the visit of Fay and  
Scholz to the Washington plant a  
year ago last September were made  
public for the first time by the De-  
partment of Justice today after re-  
ceiving a report from the New  
York grand jury.

Fay and Scholz, Jackson testified,  
appeared at the Washington plant a  
year ago last September attempting to  
enter early in the morning with the  
workmen. They were held up at  
the main gate by a marine officer,  
and were heard to say that they  
would enter another gate. Sergeant  
Jackson followed the men, and when  
they entered the yard they were ar-  
rested and taken before the marine  
commandant. Fay carried a black  
box under his coat, Jackson testified.

The box was opened and was seen  
to contain a package of dynamite.  
The black box was taken before the New York  
grand jury, but its contents were not  
disclosed.

Italian Consulate  
Rocked by Explosion  
Of Bomb Next Door

NEW YORK, Nov. 6.—The Italian  
consulate was rocked today by the ex-  
plosion of a bomb in a building next  
door.

The Italian consul general and other  
employees were in their office at the  
time, but were uninjured. Glass was  
shattered and the yard and other ad-  
joining buildings.

Detectives from the police bomb  
squad hurried to the scene and began  
an investigation.

TAMMANY LINED UP  
FOR THE PRESIDENT

Its Leaders Pelased With Con-  
ferences Held During His  
Visit to New York.

NEW YORK, Nov. 6.—Tammany lead-  
ers are highly pleased today with con-  
ferences held here this week during the  
visit of President Wilson to New York.  
Friends of Roger Sullivan, of Chicago,  
also made it known that they were  
looking forward to co-operation in the  
coming campaign with the national Ad-  
ministration.

It is known that members of the Na-  
tional democratic committee and close  
personal friends of the President who  
were in touch with him while he was  
here, held conferences with Charles  
P. Murphy, of Tammany Hall, and  
with Sullivan.

Both Murphy and Sullivan have made  
it known that they now plan to sup-  
port the President for re-nomination.

U. S. MARINES STILL  
SKIRMISH IN HAITI

American Forces Clinching Grip  
on Country, Despite Trouble  
From Cacos.

American marines in Haiti continue to  
have skirmishes with the Cacos and are  
clinching their grip on the country.

A hundred more marines have gone to  
Haiti from Charleston on the Prairie.  
Marines took Port Capois yesterday  
afternoon. Admiral Caperton advised  
the Navy Department. There were no  
American casualties.

Admiral Caperton has also cabled that  
the patrol in the vicinity of the Le Trou  
was fired on.

LEAD THIEVES  
BLAMED FOR  
\$5,000 BLAZE

Suspected by Fire Marshal of  
Having Started Old Holy  
Cross Academy Flames.

FIRES BUILT UNDER PIPES  
Burglars Believed to Have En-  
tered Abandoned Building  
Through Rear Windows.

Lead pipe thieves are suspected by  
Fire Marshal Nicholson of having  
started the fire which did about \$500  
damage to the old Academy of the Holy  
Cross, in Massachusetts avenue, near  
Thirteenth street, between 10 and 11  
o'clock today.

The Fire Marshal made his suspi-  
cions known to Capt. Robert Doyle, of  
the Second precinct, and an investiga-  
tion was immediately started by the  
police.

After the flames had been subdued  
by the members of several engine and  
hook companies, Chief Wagner and  
the Fire Marshal made an investigation  
of the premises to ascertain the origin  
of the blaze. They reported finding  
evidence that fires had been built un-  
der lead pipe connections in three  
places on the first floor.

Attributed To Thieves.  
Their theory is that thieves entered  
the abandoned building through the rear  
windows and built fires under the lead  
pipes, so as to disconnect them, and  
wrench the metal rods.

One of the fires burned away the  
woodwork at the bottom of the wall,  
leading to the furnace's throat, and  
the flames were communicated to the  
upper floors, the space between the two  
stories of plaster-covered laths forming  
a fire. In support of their belief, the  
firemen pointed to the fact that the  
flames were first discovered on the roof,  
having reached the air there and been  
fanned into large proportions while the  
woodwork burned inside on the first  
floor.

Investigation disclosed the fact that  
white and colored boys had for some  
time made a practice of scaling the  
fire-escape and entering the building.  
Captain Doyle and Patrolman  
Harboe said they learned this from sev-  
eral women residing in the neighbor-  
hood.

The fire was discovered by a colored  
woman who lived in the alley in the  
rear of the academy building. Her at-  
tention was attracted by flames and  
smoke rising from the roof on the  
back part of the building, and a bright  
glow on the first floor. Two alarms  
were turned in. Within a few moments  
a half dozen engine and truck compa-  
nies were on the scene combating the  
flames, which had spread all over the  
roof and into the rear of the building.

The wall separating the rear rooms on  
the first floor was demolished by the  
firemen to prevent further communi-  
cation of the flames to the upper floors.  
The fire was extinguished. The estimated  
damage to the building and the loss of  
the contents was between \$5,000 and  
\$10,000.

Sister Superior Berthe, of the new  
Holy Cross Academy on Upton street,  
arrived on the scene shortly after the  
fire was extinguished. She estimated  
the damage to be between \$5,000 and  
\$10,000.

JAPANESE EMPEROR  
IS ON WAY TO KIOTO

Ruler Will Enter Ancient Capital  
in State Tomorrow—To Be  
Crowned There.

TOKYO, Nov. 6.—Through a suc-  
cession of gaily-decorated towns, sta-  
tions packed with cheering, brilliant-  
ly-dressed men, women, and children  
and thousands of groups of farmers  
and their families scattered along the  
railroad line, the Emperor Yoshihito  
is journeying in his sovereign's royal  
train today from Tokyo to the an-  
cient Japanese capital, Kioto, to be  
crowned.

To avoid a tiresomely long railroad  
trip arrangements were made for his  
majesty to spend the night at Nagoya.  
He will enter Kioto in state tomor-  
row forenoon.

The empress, owing to poor health,  
was unable to make the journey.

SUBMARINES SINK  
THREE ALLIED SHIPS

French Steamer Destroyed Off  
Arzeu, and Two Others Off  
Cape Ivi, Says Paris.

PARIS, Nov. 6.—German submarines,  
navigating the Straits of Gibraltar, sank the  
French steamship Dahra, off Arzeu,  
Thursday night, and the steamship Cal-  
vados, French, and Ionian, Italian, off  
Cape Ivi. It was announced today.

The crews of the Dahra and Ionian  
were saved. Details concerning the Cal-  
vados' loss were lacking.

LONDON, Nov. 6.—The British steam-  
ship Woodfield has been sunk by a Ger-  
man submarine, the admiralty an-  
nounced today. Part of the crew has  
been landed. It is believed the rest  
were picked up by another boat.

Engineer Commissioner  
Before Tax Inquiry

MAJ. CHARLES W. KUTZ.

D. C. PICTURED AS  
SEPTEMBER MORN

"Babe Left Naked in Potomac  
Bullrushes in 1902." Lan-  
caster Tells Probers.

"A naked babe left in the bullrushes  
of the Potomac in 1902," was the new  
description given to Washington today  
when Charles C. Lancaster appeared  
before the fiscal inquiry committee.

Members of the committee and those  
in the audience laughed at this charac-  
terization, but Mr. Lancaster plun-  
ged ahead in his narrative of the early  
struggles of the infant.

"Some baby," said a spectator in an  
aside. When Mr. Lancaster asserted  
that the babe of 1902 "sprang not full  
armed from the brain of Jove," but was  
left naked in the bullrushes of the  
Potomac," Congressman Gard said in  
low tones: "A sort of September Morn."

Find Child Expensive.  
After telling the committee he favor-  
ed a plan whereby the Federal Gov-  
ernment would take over the District  
of Columbia and assume all its finan-  
cial obligations, taxing residents here  
at a fair rate in return, Mr. Lancaster  
suddenly switched to the subject of  
the municipal baby.

"In 1902," he said solemnly, "a child  
of the nation was born. It sprang not  
full armed from the brain of Jove, but  
was left naked in the bullrushes of  
the Potomac. It was deserted by its  
father and left alone, but we took  
that babe out of the bullrushes and  
began to feed and nurse and clothe it."

"At the very first meal we found it  
was going to be an expensive child."

How Baby Awa Reared.  
"We continued to find it the most ex-  
pensive baby ever raised in this country.  
But did we shrink our duty? No. With  
love and patriotic feeling we went down  
in our pockets to the shabby tax col-  
lector and educate that baby which we  
had found in the bullrushes."

Mr. Lancaster then switched to the  
first interest of the Nation in its Cap-  
ital. In 1902, he reviewed the Southern  
report.

"The name of Southern," he ex-  
claimed with dramatic effect, "indeed,  
Mr. Lancaster's reference to the baby  
(Continued on Second Page.)

DANIELS' NEWSPAPER  
PLANT IS DESTROYED

Loss Estimated at \$80,000 to  
\$100,000—Carried \$40,-  
000 Insurance on Property.

RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 6.—Secretary  
of the Navy Daniels' newspaper plant,  
the News and Observer, was destroyed  
by fire early today with a loss of \$80,000  
to \$100,000, and the State printing ad-  
joining was lost in the same blaze,  
costing the State \$250,000.

The fire started about 5 o'clock in a  
building adjoining. Only the subscrip-  
tion lists were saved. Valuable old files  
of the paper were lost.

Mr. Daniels carried \$50,000 insurance on  
his plant, which was destroyed by fire  
once before, in April, 1912.

In trying to save valuable records,  
W. H. Beasley, brother of Mr. Daniels,  
and general manager of the newspaper,  
was injured. His arm was cut by  
broken glass, an artery was severed,  
and he suffered considerable loss of blood,  
but will recover.

Among the documents which cannot  
be replaced are old newspapers in which  
are detailed the Ku Klux Klan fight  
opposition to the "Carnegie" bazaar  
regime. These were the only copies in  
existence.

Secretary Daniels left Washington  
for Raleigh this morning after being  
informed of the destruction of his new-  
paper plant by fire.

KUTZ DEFENDS  
HALF-AND-HALF,  
AT ISSUE WITH  
COLLEAGUES

Engineer Commissioner, Unlike  
Brownlow and Newman,  
Thinks Government Should  
Continue to Pay Amount.

Brownlow Concludes Statement.  
Charles C. Lancaster Causes  
Laughter by Calling District  
a "Naked Baby."

Developing a difference of  
opinion among the District Com-  
missioners regarding the prop-  
er fiscal relations between the Fed-  
eral and District Governments, the  
fiscal inquiry committee today  
heard the third and last of the city  
fathers on this subject.

Major Charles W. Kutz, Engi-  
neer Commissioner, did not  
acquiesce in the views of Com-  
missioners Newman and Brown-  
low, who had advocated the abol-  
ishment of the half-and-half prin-  
ciple and the assumption by the  
Federal Government of full finan-  
cial responsibility in District af-  
fairs.

Commissioner Kutz told the  
Congressional investigators he be-  
lieved the Federal Government  
should continue to contribute a  
fixed amount to the District's main-  
tenance, whether that amount  
might represent 30, 40, 50, or 60  
per cent of the whole cost of the  
government here.

BROWNLOW THROUGH.  
Commissioner Louis Brownlow con-  
cluded his statement before the com-  
mittee shortly before noon, and was  
followed immediately by Commis-  
sioner Kutz.

"Charles C. Lancaster, who intro-  
duced himself as an attorney, a tax-  
payer, and a member of several citi-  
zen's associations, was heard when  
Major Kutz concluded, Mr. Lancaster  
advocated substantially the Newman-  
Brownlow plan, with an added provis-  
ion that all District entities should be  
bona fide residents of this city."

At the outset, Mr. Lancaster amused  
the committee and spectators by re-  
ferring to the Capital of 1902 as a  
"naked child, left in the bullrushes of  
the Potomac."

The formal statement of Major Kutz  
and the views of Mr. Lancaster are  
printed elsewhere in The Times today.

Near the close of his remarks, Com-  
missioner Brownlow said he believed  
the personal tax in the District of Co-  
lumbia ought to be abolished because  
it falls mainly to be shouldered by the  
poor and poor man. He cited as an  
illustration that even the tools of a  
mechanic are taxed, but that the in-  
alienable property, such as the stocks  
and bonds of the wealthy man, are  
not taxed.

Commissioner Brownlow also asserted  
that the 6 per cent tax on the gross  
earnings of trust companies is too high.  
Senator Cooper asked Commissioner Brownlow  
the suggestion that building and loan asso-  
ciations and mutual savings banks  
should not be taxed at all.

Against Personal Tax.  
"Don't you think the personal tax  
should be abolished?" Congressman  
Cooper asked Commissioner Brownlow.

"I do think so," replied the Commis-  
sioner,